



U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
Office of the Chief Information Officer
High Performance Computing and Communications

July 5, 2019

Emma Best
74388 411A Highland Ave
Somerville, MA 02144

Re: FOIA Request No. DOC-NOAA-2019-001399

Dear Ms. Best:

This letter responds to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request perfected in FOIAonline on May 30, 2019, in which you requested records as follows:

*Documents mentioning or relating to Anonymous (the hacker movement/collective, see below) or hacktivism (defined as hacking as a form of protest and/or activism) generated between 1 January 2009 and 1 January 2019, including but not limited to: * Internal reports, bulletins, warnings and alerts relating to Anonymous or hacktivism, * Reports from the appropriate IT (Information Technology) or computer offices regarding possible cyber attacks by Anonymous or other hacktivists, * Reports, bulletins, warnings and alerts relating to or mentioning Anonymous or hacktivism sent to or received from any federal law enforcement or intelligence agencies or any fusion center, * Incident reports investigating possible hacking activity falling within the office's jurisdiction and allegedly carried out by members of Anonymous or other hacktivist groups, * Materials generated as a result of any suspected or actual compromise, breach or "dox" (revealing of personal or private information) by Anonymous or other hacktivists.*

Requester's Justification (Fee Waiver): *As my primary purpose is to inform about government activities by reporting on it and making the raw data available, I request that fees be waived.*

Pursuant to procedures established in 15 CFR, Part 4.11(k), we rely on the following factors in determining whether the statutory standard for granting a fee waiver has been met:

1. The subject of the requested records must concern identifiable operations or activities of the Federal Government.
2. The disclosable portions of the requested records must be meaningfully informative about Government operations or activities in order to be "likely to contribute" to and increase public understanding of those operations or activities.
3. The disclosure of the requested information must contribute to the understanding of a reasonably broad audience of persons interested in the subject, as opposed to the individual understanding of the requester.
4. The disclosure of the requested information is likely to contribute "significantly" to the public's understanding of Government operations or activities.
5. Whether the requester has a commercial interest that would be furthered by the requester.
6. Whether any identified commercial interest of the requester is sufficiently great, in comparison with the public interest in disclosure, such that the disclosure is not primarily in the commercial interest of the requester.

Your fee waiver justification does not satisfy the six factors contemplated in 15 CFR 4.11. Therefore, this constitutes a denial of your fee waiver request. Your request will be processed under the "Other" fee category and if applicable, a fee estimate will be sent to you. You have the right to appeal this denial of the FOIA Fee Waiver request. An appeal must be received within 90 calendar days of the date of this response letter by:

Assistant General Counsel for Employment, Litigation, and Information
U.S. Department of Commerce Room 5896
1401 Constitution Ave. NW
Washington, DC 20230

An appeal may also be sent by e-mail to FOIAAppeals@doc.gov, or by FOIAonline, if you have an account in FOIAonline, at <https://foiaonline.regulations.gov/foia/action/public/home#>. The appeal should include a copy of the original request and initial denial, if any. The appeal should include a statement of the reasons why the Fee Waiver request should not be denied and why the adverse determination was in error. The appeal letter, the envelope, the e-mail subject line, should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Act Appeal." The e-mail, FOIAonline, and Office are monitored only on working days during normal business hours (8:30 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Eastern Time, Monday through Friday). FOIA appeals posted to the e-mail box, fax machine, FOIAonline, or Office after normal business hours will be deemed received on the next normal business day. If the 90th calendar day for submitting an appeal falls on a Saturday, Sunday or legal public holiday, an appeal received by 5:00 p.m., Eastern Time, the next business day will be deemed timely.

The Office of Government Information Services (OGIS), an office created within the National Archives and Records Administration, offers mediation services to FOIA requesters. They may be contacted in any of the following ways:

Office of Government Information Services
National Archives and Records Administration
Room 2510
8601 Adelphi Road
College Park, MD 20740-6001

Email: ogis@nara.gov
Phone: 301-837-1996
Fax: 301-837-0348
Toll-free: 1-877-684-6448

Additionally, you may contact the NOAA FOIA Public Liaison, Ed Kearns, at (828)-273-1998.

Sincerely,

Brittany A. Pugh
For Mr. Mark Graff
NOAA FOIA Officer